


London Borough of Barnet

Northside Primary School

 Gold accredited

Travel Plan 2017

01/09/2016 - 31/08/2017

School information

Current Level

Gold accredited

Awarded

September 2015

Valid until

August 2018

Basic information

Opening hours

07:30 - 18:00

Student school hours

08:55 - 15:30

Breakfast club opening hours

08:00 - 08:35

Extended school visiting time

17:45

Number of staff

45

Site crossing points

0 crossings

Site crossing patrol

No

Joint access

Unknown

Travel and planning

Bus routes

The school is well served by public transport. Many buses service the High Road and there is a bus depot at Tally-Ho corner. The school is situated in North Finchley which is very well served by public transport. The following buses all stop at North Finchley [Tally Ho Corner] 263,125, 82, 460,221, 134.

Bus stop procedure

Unknown

Catchment area

As a popular and oversubscribed school pupils and their families live in a number of locations including North Finchley, Whetstone, East Finchley but some do travel from Bounds Green, Archway even Luton, but generally from within 2km from the school.

Expansion plans

Unknown

Engineering measures

N/A

Other travel information

Northside School is situated in the N12 postcode of North Finchley. We are directly behind the main North Finchley High Road. Traffic is busy at all times of the day as the road is the direct route into and out of London as well as being a major shopping area. We have three pedestrian entrances, two in the junior playground area on Percy Road and Albert Street and one for the Nursery on Percy Road. We have one entrance for vehicles and 2 staff car parks at the side and front of the school.

Rules relating to school travel

Unknown

Notes about travel in the area

Unknown

Cycle routes

Unknown

Facilities and parking

Covered sheffield stand

0 spaces

Helmet lockers

0 lockers

Motorcycle parking

Unknown

Sheffield stand

0 spaces

Student storage lockers

0 lockers

Staff parking

14 spaces

Cycle racks

10 spaces

Staff storage lockers

40 lockers

Staff car share parking

Unknown

Other cycle parking

0 spaces

Staff shower facilities

Yes

Disabled parking

Unknown

Scooter parking

0 spaces

Number of entrances

0 entrances

Visitor parking

Unknown

Access to car park

Unknown

Local speed limit

0 mph

Coach parking

No

Edubase data

Address

2 Albert Street
North Finchley
London
N12 8JP

Phase of education

Primary

DfE Number

302/2045

02084454730

[Go to website](#)

School type

Community School

URN

101296

Gender

Mixed

Status

Open

Age range

3 - 11

Number of pupils

290

Targets

✓ **Achieved**

Pupil: To reduce the use of Buggies

Description

In the current Nursery class (am and pm), there is still use of buggies and

Planned date

08/03/2017

not all the children are getting to school actively. We would like to reduce this by 50% by the end of the year.

Closed date
14/07/2017

To improve the safety of parking

Description

To improve the safety of the children and the local parking congestion at the beginning and end of the school day we will have the JTA's issuing parking tickets.

Planned date
20/02/2017

Pedometer challenge for staff

Description

30% of staff currently drive to work therefore we will have a regular pedometer challenges for staff to decrease this percentage to 20%.

Planned date
18/01/2017

Closed date
21/07/2017

JTA's to design a road safety banner for the gates

Description

The JTA's will use the grant to help promote and design a road safety banner for the school gates. This will reduce the number of parents to stop parking on the yellow zig zags.

Planned date
02/01/2017

Closed date
31/03/2017

In progress

To reduce pupils travelling to school by car by 4%

Description

Over the past two years the hands up survey show that 20% of children still travel to school by car. We would like this to decrease 4% to show improvements of active travel. Our current walking rate is at 76%, which is the same as last year.

Planned date
02/03/2017

Closed date
31/01/2018

Raise the % of children that walk to school

Description

To increase the number of children walking to school. 78% pupils walk to school which is the same as last year. Therefore our target is to raise this 80%.

Planned date
02/03/2017

Closed date
31/01/2018

Install more cycle storage

Description

We have applied for cycle storage which will increase the number of children that will cycle/scooter to school. At the moment there is not enough space for cycles and scooters in school.

Planned date

18/01/2017

Closed date

21/07/2017

Issues

✓ Resolved

A discovery of possible drugs in Percy Road Pocket Park

Description

On an errand, the caretaker/ Governor found what appeared to be a large quantity of drugs in the children's park and as she realised that Nursery children would soon be using the park, she decided to remove them and report it to the police.

Identified date

14/03/2017

Closed date

16/03/2017

Actions

dialled 101 and an officer came 2 days later to pick them up and have them sent for analysis.

Yellow zig zag lines to be repainted- Percy Road

Description

The yellow zig zag lines on Percy Road outside the back gate and Nursery are faded and car drivers are saying that they have difficulty noticing them.

Identified date

10/03/2017

Closed date

31/03/2017

Actions

We would like the council to re paint them so parents and other car drivers will not park on them.

↻ Current

Groups of young adults hanging around car park and playground

Description

This week we have noticed that a number of youths have been loitering in the car park next to the school playground and adjacent to Percy Road Pocket Park. They use bad language which can be heard during outdoor activities.

Identified date

14/03/2017

Closed date

16/03/2017

Actions

After many complaints from parents who feel intimidated, we spoke to the community police who advised us to call 101 and they will try to respond as and when resources allow. The caretaker has also on a number of occasions gone out and moved people on herself.

Road Safety--Extend parking times on yellow zig zag lines

Description

Previous request from last year which has still not been resolved- Zigzag times extended on Albert street and Percy Road from 4-15 to 5:45pm due to clubs running 5 days a week and parents parking and picking up children on zigzags then arguing it's ok to park in front of the children. They do not take notice of new parking banners on the front gates.

Actions

Council request – SKC extension. Change yellow board signs to 5:45pm and have ticket inspectors on Percy Road at 3:30pm

Identified date

04/01/2017

Dog Mess/fouling and no bins on Percy Road

Description

Subtitle: Council request – dog mess. How Identified: Previous request.
Details: Lots of dog mess when the children walk to school along Church Path and directly along the pathway to the main school gate. Also parents and children have complained about dog mess on Percy Road (back gate) and there are no dog fouling bins on this road.

Actions

Make the No dog fouling signs at eye height to owners and weather resistant as they are coming off. Have lots of dog bins around the area for owners of pets. Northside children are happy to draw posters for the bins if council can place them up

Identified date

03/01/2017

Road Safety

Description

Subtitle: 20mph zone on Lodge Lane. How Identified: Road safety has previously been identified as an issue by the school. In addition a residents meeting led by parents from the school regarding safety to and from the school. Lodge Lane is an incredibly busy two way route and many cars have to mount the pavement in order to let other cars pass. This could have an impact on pedestrian safety. . Details: Northside would like to request that the current 30mph speed limit on Lodge Lane be reduced to 20mph to increase road safety.

Actions

20mph limit introduced on Lodge Lane Introduce a one way system on the road between 8-9am and 3-4pm

Identified date

07/09/2016

Survey Groups

All staff survey Jan 2016/17

Participants	Date	Responses	Response rate
Staff	20/01/2017	28	100%

Active travel (43%/50%)

Walking (36%/39%)

Scooting (0%/0%)

Buggy (0%/0%)

Cycling (7%/11%)

Public transport (29%/14%)

Rail/Overground
(0%/0%)

Tube (4%/0%)

DLR (0%/0%)

Tram (0%/0%)

Public bus (25%/14%)

School bus/Taxi
(0%/0%)

River (0%/0%)

Car (29%/36%)

Car/Motorcycle
(29%/29%)

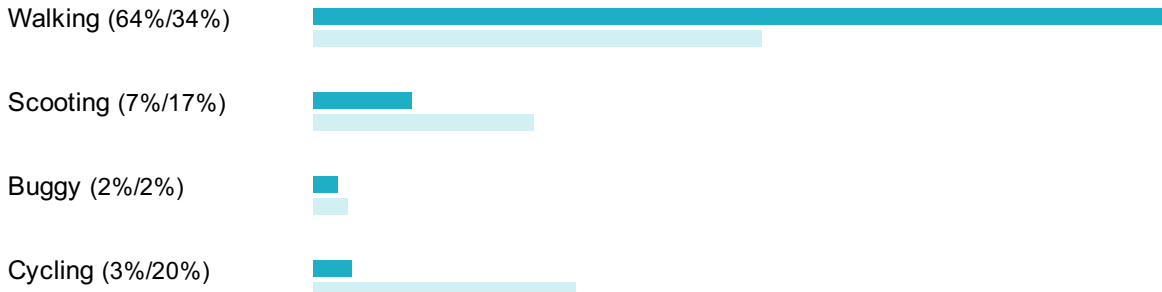
Car share (0%/7%)

Park and stride
(0%/0%)

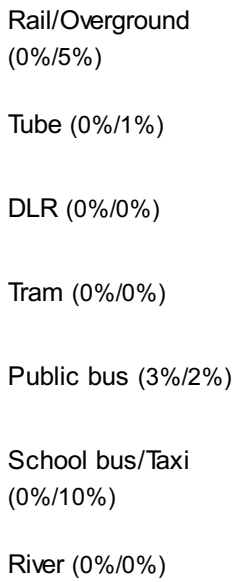
Whole school January hands up survey 2016/17

Participants	Date	Responses	Response rate
Puplis	20/01/2017	284	100%

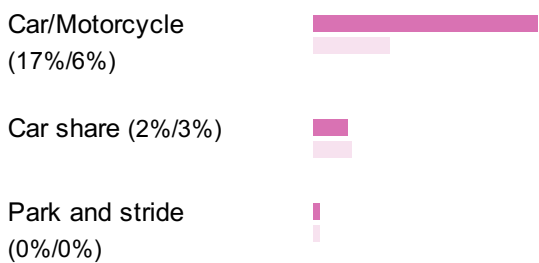
Active travel (76%/73%)



Public transport (4%/18%)



Car (20%/9%)



2015/2016 Survey

Participants	Date	Responses	Response rate
Pupils & staff	14/03/2016	357	127%

Active travel (70%/59%)

Walking (55%/22%)

Scooting (9%/15%)

Buggy (2%/5%)

Cycling (4%/17%)

Public transport (10%/26%)

Rail/Overground
(0%/1%)

Tube (1%/3%)

DLR (0%/0%)

Tram (0%/0%)

Public bus (8%/6%)

School bus/Taxi
(0%/15%)

River (0%/1%)

Car (20%/14%)

Car/Motorcycle
(18%/8%)

Car share (1%/4%)

Park and stride
(2%/2%)

2014/2015 Survey

Participants	Date	Responses	Response rate
Pupils & staff	20/08/2015	283	49%

Active travel (75%/71%)

Walking (69%/45%)

Scooting (0%/0%)

Buggy (0%/0%)

Cycling (6%/27%)

Public transport (4%/17%)

Rail/Overground (0%/2%)

Tube (0%/0%)

DLR (0%/0%)

Tram (0%/0%)

Public bus (4%/4%)

School bus/Taxi (0%/11%)

River (0%/0%)

Car (21%/11%)

Car/Motorcycle (18%/6%)

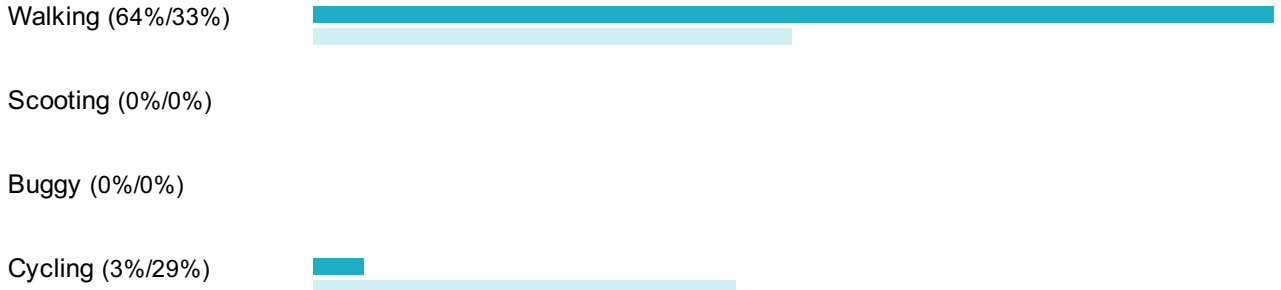
Car share (0%/4%)

Park and stride (2%/2%)

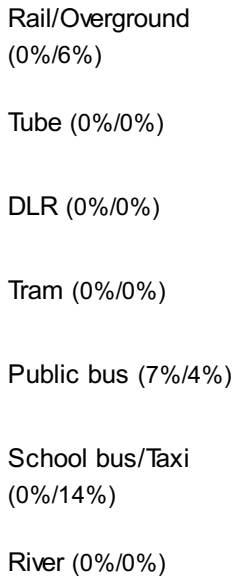
2013/2014 Survey

Participants	Date	Responses	Response rate
Pupils & staff	20/08/2014	298	51%

Active travel (67%/63%)



Public transport (7%/23%)



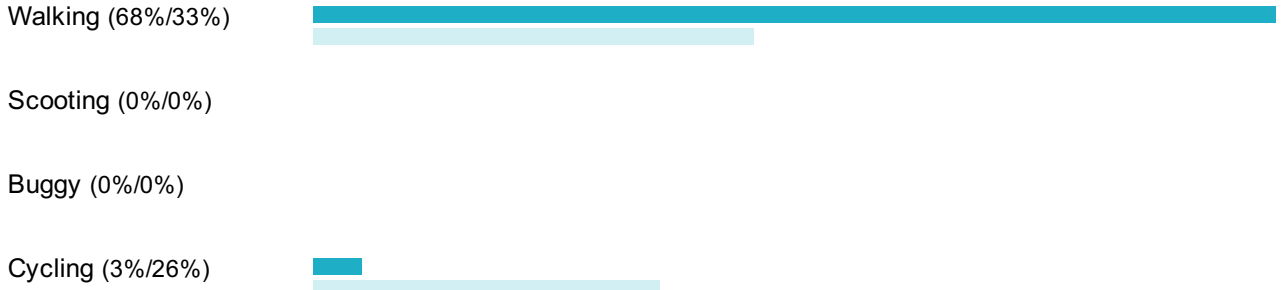
Car (26%/14%)



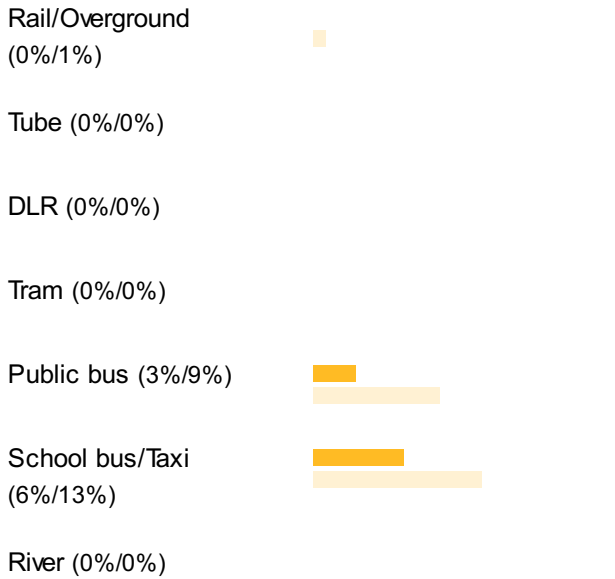
2011/2012 Survey

Participants	Date	Responses	Response rate
Pupils & staff	20/08/2012	272	52%

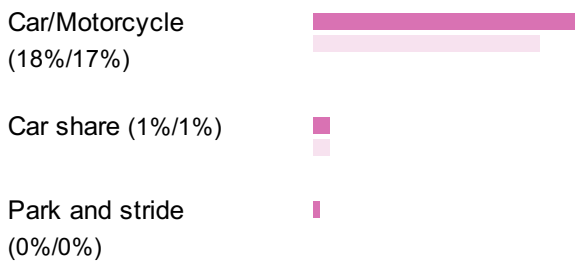
Active travel (71%/59%)



Public transport (9%/23%)



Car (20%/18%)



2010/2011 Survey

Participants	Date	Responses	Response rate
Pupils & staff	20/08/2011	285	51%

Active travel (65%/59%)

Walking (60%/39%)

Scooting (0%/0%)

Buggy (0%/0%)

Cycling (5%/21%)

Public transport (9%/23%)

Rail/Overground
(1%/0%)

Tube (0%/0%)

DLR (0%/0%)

Tram (0%/0%)

Public bus (8%/5%)

School bus/Taxi
(0%/18%)

River (0%/0%)

Car (26%/17%)

Car/Motorcycle
(16%/12%)

Car share (4%/2%)

Park and stride
(6%/4%)

2009/2010 Survey

Participants	Date	Responses	Response rate
Puplis	20/08/2010	230	54%

Active travel (68%/60%)

Walking (67%/48%)

Scooting (0%/0%)

Buggy (0%/0%)

Cycling (0%/12%)

Public transport (4%/12%)

Rail/Overground (0%/3%)

Tube (0%/0%)

DLR (0%/0%)

Tram (0%/0%)

Public bus (4%/9%)

School bus/Taxi (0%/0%)

River (0%/0%)

Car (28%/28%)

Car/Motorcycle (23%/15%)

Car share (2%/5%)

Park and stride (3%/9%)

2008/2009 Survey

Participants	Date	Responses	Response rate
Puplis	20/08/2009	159	50%

Active travel (67%/58%)

Walking (67%/32%)

Scooting (0%/0%)

Buggy (0%/0%)

Cycling (0%/26%)

Public transport (7%/29%)

Rail/Overground (0%/4%)

Tube (0%/0%)

DLR (0%/0%)

Tram (0%/0%)

Public bus (7%/25%)

School bus/Taxi (0%/0%)

River (0%/0%)

Car (26%/13%)

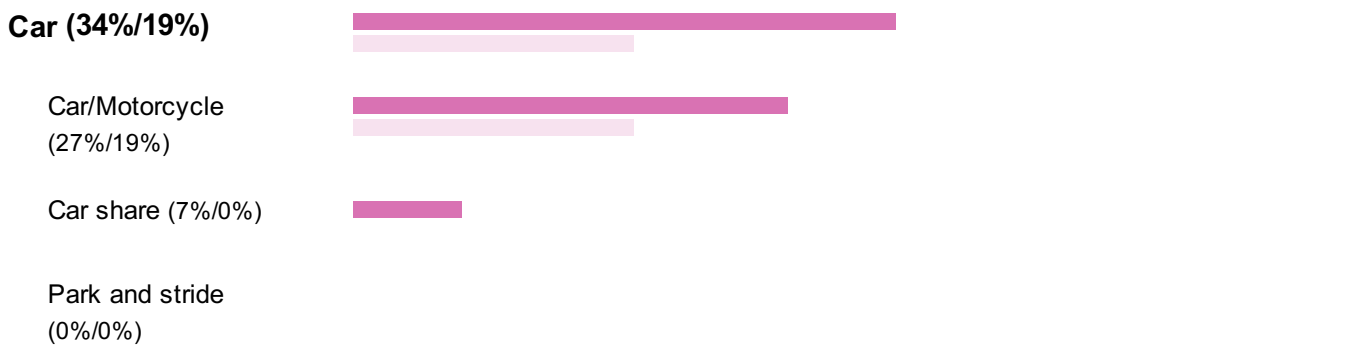
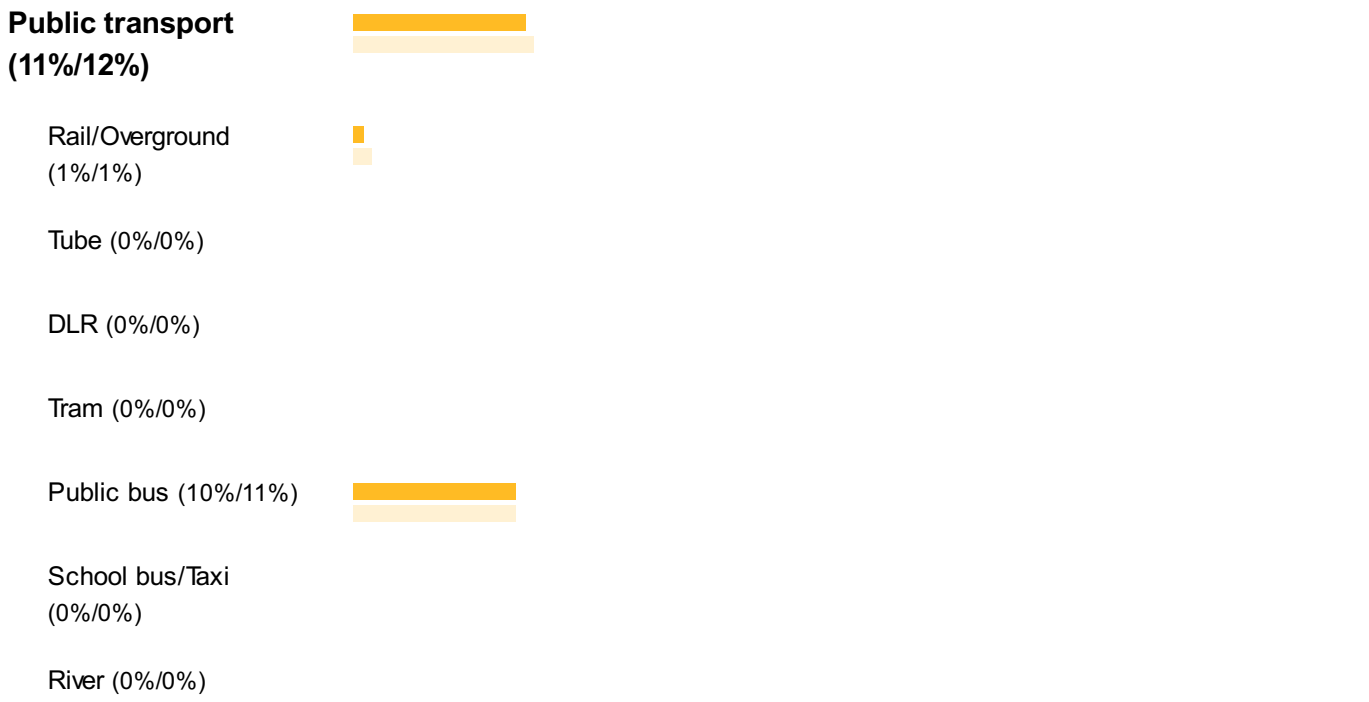
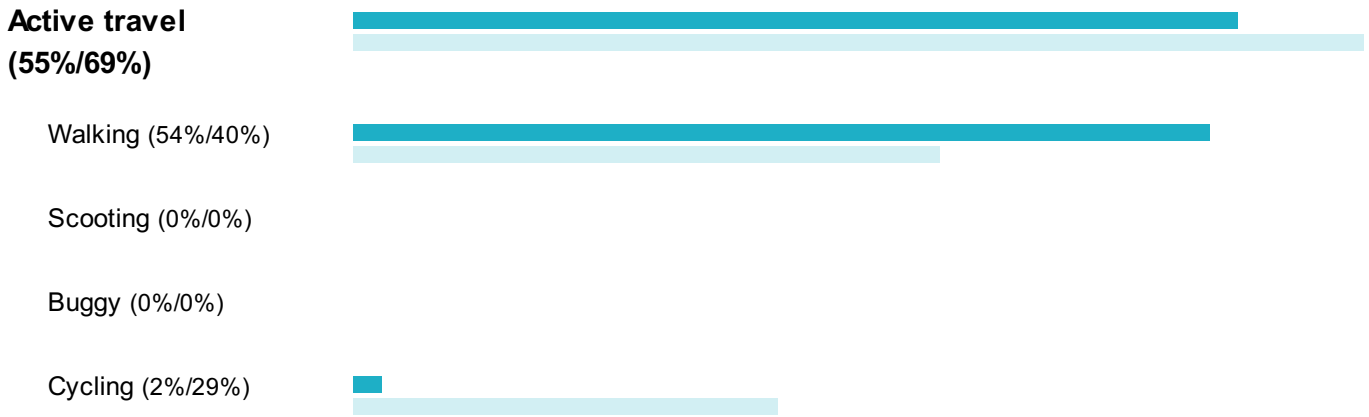
Car/Motorcycle (19%/10%)

Car share (2%/1%)

Park and stride (6%/2%)

2006/2007 Survey

Participants	Date	Responses	Response rate
Puplis	20/08/2007	177	52%



Stories

The Big Pedal

Our story

The whole school got involved with The Big Pedal competition. The JTA's logged the rides every morning and completed the survey chart.

Dates of activity

06/07/2017

Number of participants

210

Other sources of funds for travel activities

Our story

We held our annual summer fair to help raise money for our new building works that will include new cycle and scooter storage as well as new tricycles, scooters and balance bikes.

Dates of activity

30/06/2017 - 30/06/2017

Number of participants

250

Smoothie Bike at Summer Fair

Our story

We asked the our school travel plan advisors if we could borrow the bike for our summer fair as a stall to raise money for cycling equipment at school. We asked Arthur (Bike It Champion) to train us how to use the bike and all 4 JTA's and our parents ran the stall on the day.

Dates of activity

30/06/2017 - 30/06/2017

Number of participants

4

Junior Citizenship Scheme

Our story

Year went to Canada Villa for the day to learn about independent travel and learnt what to do in an emergency. They learnt new life skills which helped them make a easier transition to secondary school.

Dates of activity

27/06/2017 - 27/06/2017

Number of participants

30

Working with other schools

Our story

Year 6 and Year 5 worked with QE Boys and Totteridge Academy for Forensic Day and DT competitions. Y5 also have a partnership with the local care home where they visit one afternoon per week to do art activities with the OAP.

Dates of activity

26/06/2017 - 03/07/2017

Number of participants

60

Working with local charities

Our story

Year 5 decided to run a charity week for Noah's Ark Hospice in Barnet. They brought in their own second hand toys, books and held a bric and brac sale everyday after school. They kicked off the week by inviting Fathima from the charity to hold a whole school assembly and also made posters to promote the event. They wrote something for the newsletter before and after. The children really enjoyed themselves and the staff are really proud that they raised £194 for their local charity. Fathima then came back to the school and the JTA's presented her with the cheque. Well done!

Dates of activity

13/06/2017 - 16/06/2017

Number of participants

30

Staff pedometer challenge

Our story

We purchased lots of pedometers using the school travel plan funding and had a step challenge for the staff

Dates of activity

13/06/2017 - 16/06/2017

Number of participants

45

Park and Stride for staff

Our story

We had a car free day for our staff members so they had to either park and stride or ditch the car.

Dates of activity

13/06/2017 - 16/06/2017

Number of participants

45

STARS Car-free day

Our story

The staff and parents had a car free day or park or stride week.

Dates of activity

13/06/2017 - 16/06/2017

Number of participants

45

Walk to School Week 2017

Our story

The whole school took part in walk to school week and each class used the wall charts.

Dates of activity

22/05/2017 - 26/05/2017

Number of participants

210

Promoting Walk in London

Our story

We used the newsletter to promote local walks parents and children could take part in.

Dates of activity

19/05/2017

Number of participants

45

Public transport for school trips

Our story

The children have gone to many different trips using public transport and walking. Year 1 raised money via cake sale and colouring competition to hire a coach to take them to Mountfitchet castle. Year 3 went on the tude to visit the ragged school museum and visited Golders Hill park via bus.

Dates of activity

18/04/2017 - 06/07/2017

Number of participants

90

Communicating with parents/carers

Our story

Every week we celebrate our school and the parents via the newsletter. One parent managed to run the London Marathon in 3 hours and we invited him in for a whole school assembly about taking a risk. We then promoted this via our newsletter

Dates of activity

18/04/2017 - 03/07/2017

Number of participants

10

Teaching health benefits of active travel

Our story

Last week, I held an assembly promoting the Big Pedal and informing the children about the benefits of active travel. Lots of the children were able to speak about ways to keep healthy in regards to food, but didn't know the benefits of travelling to school by bike, scooter or walking.

Dates of activity

23/03/2017 - 23/03/2017

Number of participants

120

Senior management and school governor involvement

Our story

Initially the STP champions had a meeting with the Governor of PSHE, Sian Parry on 23.3.17 during the afternoon. We wrote down a list of things to be discussed amongst all the Governors.

We decided on several different points that had to be mentioned and ways to involve parents more for the year ahead.

Dates of activity

23/03/2017 - 23/04/2017

Number of participants

16

Empty Classroom Day- Maths

Our story

Stanley said - In numeracy we were looking for the lost walled of Artful Dodger using compasses. We had to make sure the North was always in the right place before moving onto the next clue.

Dates of activity

22/03/2017 - 22/03/2017

Number of participants

30

The Big Pedal 2017

Our story

The whole school took part in a 5 day challenge for The Big Pedal this year. Nursery won with 58 rides this year. The JTA's introduced The Big Pedal competition in a whole school assembly and wrote a caption for the newsletter for parents and carers. We also put up posters around the school to promote the event.

Everyday of the event the JTA's logged the bike/scooter counts for every class.

It was an enjoyable event and the competition grew every day. We had lots of bikes and scooters overflowing our cycle/scooter storage.

Dates of activity

20/03/2017 - 24/03/2017

Number of participants

280

On the way to school

Our story

In The Nursery, the children have been recording what they see on the way to school. The children have had the chance to draw what they see on their travels, whilst talking to a teacher 1-1. As the children are drawing the adult talks to them about road safety and ways to keep safe when walking to school.

The children have come up with some lovely answers:

"When I walk to school, I hold my mummy's hand because it is dangerous. You might get run down."

Dates of activity

20/03/2017 - 18/04/2017

Number of participants

45

Include active travel policies

Our story

The JTA's have been working with the Senior management and PTA to come up with a new active travel policy. The governors will place it on their agenda in Summer Term 2.

Dates of activity

13/03/2017 - 05/09/2017

Number of participants

9

Local community involvement- sending surveys

Our story

The JTA's will be sending out survey's to the local community on Percy Road and Lodge Lane and parents to help set up new targets for the following year.

Dates of activity

13/03/2017 - 19/05/2017

Number of participants

4

Attend a TfL or borough school travel event

Our story

On March 8th, I attended the STP workshop led by Leon and Connie. I found it very useful as I am new to completing the STP. I was able to get some great ideas for the next set of targets and Connie was able to give me personal time and told me how the school can improve. I was able to feedback to my Subject Partner and we are now developing new initiatives.

Dates of activity

08/03/2017 - 08/03/2017

Number of participants

1

Dance festival partnership

Our story

Year 5 took part in the Dance festival at the Arts Depot. They walked to the arts depot and performed on stage. Parents, councillors and other schools attended.

Dates of activity

06/03/2017 - 10/03/2017

Number of participants

30

Teaching the benefits of helping local environment

Our story

Jacob from WE.org came in to speak to the children about how to change their local environment and link it to the school travel plan. He showed us a clip about a 8 year old boy from Pakistan who started a charity by himself to change and raise awareness of child labour.

The clip helped Y5 pupils to think about and devise a realistic plan of ways they could change their local environment. They looked at issues such as littering, safe crossings, pollution and homeless people. They worked together and came up with activities they could do to help these particular issues.

Dates of activity

02/03/2017

Number of participants

30

Teaching health benefits of active travel

Our story

During our PSHE Lesson our teacher gave us the results of the hands up survey and 20% of children come by car especially in KS2. We sat in a circle and discussed new active ways we can get children to travel actively to school. We noted down our views.

We also used The Big Pedal resource 10 day resource to show how other countries in the world travel actively.

It was a fun session and we learnt alot.

Dates of activity

10/02/2017 - 10/03/2017

Number of participants

30

Other partnership activity-Sir David Jason Visit

Our story

Sir David Jason was filming at our school as he came here when he was a child. He took a Q & A session with Y6 and they asked him questions on how he travelled to and from school.

Dates of activity

07/02/2017 - 07/02/2017

Number of participants

300

Bikeability training for Year 4- two day event

Our story

For the first time cycle confident came in to do a two day Level 1 bikeability workshop with Y4.

Dates of activity

06/02/2017 - 08/02/2017

Number of participants

30

Dr Bike

Our story

As we could not book Dr Bike at our school we promoted that there was another two sessions available in East Barnet to our parents through the newsletter

Dates of activity

31/01/2017 - 31/03/2017

Number of participants

4

Bike security marking event

Our story

Dr Bike came into Northside to promote children getting a bicycle check and this was mentioned in the Newsletter. Police officers are there too, to security mark bicycles and offer advice.

Dates of activity

27/01/2017 - 02/03/2017

Number of participants

1

Communicating with parents/carers

Our story

We wrote a notice for the newsletter to promote road safety outside the gates

Dates of activity

27/01/2017 - 27/01/2017

Number of participants

4

Road safety talks with Christine Tame

Our story

Christine Tame came in and spoke to Year 6 about road safety. We wrote something for the newsletter

Dates of activity

26/01/2017 - 26/01/2017

Number of participants

30

Walk to School Week 2017

Our story

The JTA's sat down and applied for the walk to school week resources and faxed it through before the deadline.

Dates of activity

17/01/2017

Number of participants

4

Bikeability training Level 1 Y4

Our story

Year 4 children were able to take part in Level 1 bikeability training in the school playground with two instructors from Cycle confident. They braved the rain on the first day however it was sunny on day two.

Dates of activity

16/01/2017 - 17/01/2017

Number of participants

15

Working with local charities

Our story

Throughout the year the school helps raise money for different charities such as World Water Day and the Grenfell Tower.

Dates of activity

03/01/2017 - 03/07/2017

Number of participants

210

Communicating with parents/carers

Our story

Two members of the GB Olympian team carried out workshops at the school to promote fitness, sport and health. The children used the school's new MUGA to play team games, relay races and javelin.

Dates of activity

25/11/2016

Number of participants

150

Junior Travel Ambassadors (JTA)

Our story**Dates of activity**

We are currently the JTA's this academic year.

We wish to help the school remain a gold status with their school travel plans. We will promote active travel through competitions, presenting assemblies and putting up posters.

We will also be designing a new parking banner with our JTA funding and issuing parking tickets to those parents who park on the yellow zig zags. We will also be attending meetings every fortnightly.

18/11/2016 - 17/11/2017

Number of participants

4

Junior Travel Ambassador (JTA) Scheme

Our story

The JTA's have been involved with lots of initiatives this year such as walk to school week, The Big Pedal, Car free day, Ditch the stabilisers, Bikeability, Smoothie bike training and designing a banner for our own school gates to promote road safety. We have issued tickets in the past however we feel the banner will work better.

Dates of activity

18/11/2016 - 16/11/2018

Number of participants

4

Ditch the stabilisers

Our story

The children in Y1 were given the opportunity to learn how to ditch the stabilisers and cycle with only two wheels. This was delivered by Arthur Sherlaw from sustrans as we are a bike it school.

Dates of activity

17/11/2016 - 17/11/2016

Number of participants

5

Road safety talks

Our story

Christine Tame came in to talk to Y1 and Y5 about road safety

Dates of activity

16/11/2016 - 16/11/2016

Number of participants

60

Just a Journey

Our story

In Year 5 we did the Just a Journey workshop with Christine the road safety officer from the council. We watched a video about a car crash and completed a written exercise. It was really interesting and I wrote about it in the newsletter.

Dates of activity

16/11/2016 - 16/11/2016

Number of participants

30

Pupil involvement

Our story

The JTA's attended the STARS award ceremony at Camden Centre in London. We got involved with the badge making and mapping exercises. We networked with other schools in our borough. It was a fun and enjoyable day. We collected our GOLD stars award too.

Dates of activity

20/10/2016 - 20/10/2016

Number of participants

3

School travel working group meeting

Our story

STP Meeting with set targets for the term.

Dates of activity

19/10/2016 - 03/01/2017

Number of participants

5

Brighten your bag

Our story

The JTA's presented the Bling your bag challenge to the whole school and the winners were given a prizes. The JTA's then tried their best to make a bag using this design.

Dates of activity

17/10/2016 - 24/10/2016

Number of participants

250

Bikeability training

Our story

Year 5 and 6 children were given the opportunity to receive their Level 2 award which will give them the skills to ride their bikes on the roads in North Finchley

Dates of activity

13/10/2016 - 14/10/2016

Number of participants

15

Scooting breakfast

Our story

We linked our Macmillian's coffee morning to a scootering breakfast for children, parents and staff. This was a very successful morning and we raised lots of money for charity.

Dates of activity

23/09/2016 - 23/09/2016

Number of participants

250

Other partnership activity

Our story**Dates of activity**

The JTA's surveyed the parents in May to take part in the living streets walk to school week challenge. The survey helped provide the parents with a safer and cleaner route to walk or ride to school. Once the route was given to the parents more children were able to find cleaner routes to ride to school.

18/05/2016 - 29/11/2016

Number of participants

250

Communicating with parents/carers

Our story

The school promote school travel events efficiently through newsletters and give us updates on who has visited the school or delivered an assembly to our children. We always get involved with chairty events like Brake Giant walking bus and Macmillian scooter morning. We are proud that we have retained our gold status and glad that the children in Year 5 were able to pick up their Gold star awards at the event in Camden. The certificate is always displayed in the school office.

Dates of activity

03/05/2016 - 29/11/2016

Number of participants

250

TfL funding

Our story

The JTA's completed the funding grant form and as the school was already at Gold status the school received an extra £2000 to help fund future travel events.

Dates of activity

08/03/2016 - 08/03/2017

Number of participants

4

The Mayor's Air Quality Project

Our story

We were able to receive a grant of £20,000 to help go towards our new MUGA and new build project.

Dates of activity

29/01/2016 - 21/12/2016

Number of participants

5